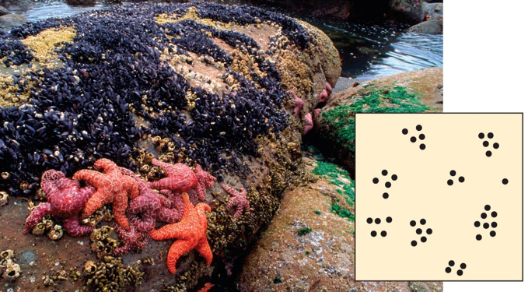
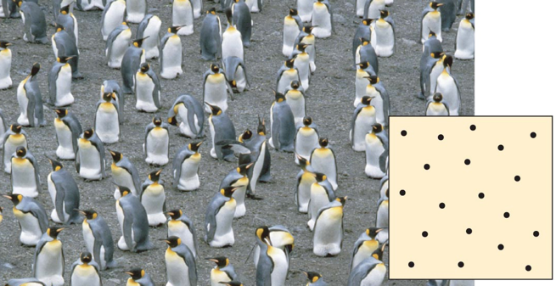




Dispersion









Population dynamics:

1. Birth rate:

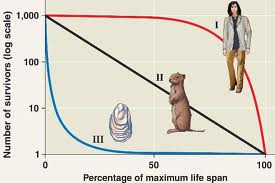


2. Death rate or mortality rate:



3. Life expectancy:





**Type I**



**Type II**



**Type III**